

Code No: C5405

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

M.Tech I Semester Examinations March/April 2011

DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS

(POWER ELECTRONICS & ELECTRIC DRIVES)

Time: 3hours

Max.Marks:60

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks

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1. Explain the concept of Digital Control Systems with neat block diagram. [12]
2. a) State and explain Initial and Final value theorems.

b) Determine Final value of $x(\infty)$ of

$$x(z) = \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} - \frac{1}{1-e^{-aT}z^{-1}} \quad a>0 \text{ using final value theorem.} \quad [12]$$

3. Solve the difference equation by the use of Z – transform method.

$$x(k+2) - 1.3679x(k+1) + 0.3679x(k) = 0.3679u(k+1) + 0.2642u(k)$$

Where $u(k) = 0 \quad k < 0$

$$u(0) = 1$$

$$u(1) = 0.2142$$

$$u(2) = -0.2142$$

$$u(k) = 0 \quad k=3, 4, 5, \dots$$

Determine the output of $x(k)$. [12]

4. a) Explain Sampling Theorem

b) Obtain the Pulse Transfer Function $G(z)$ for $G(s) = \frac{1}{s+a}$

c) Obtain the Pulse Transfer Function $G(z)$ for $G(s) = \frac{1-e^{-Ts}}{s} \left(\frac{1}{(s+1)} \right)$ [12]

5. Obtain inverse of matrix $(ZI-G)$ where $G = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 & 0.1 & 0 \\ 0.3 & -0.1 & -0.2 \\ 0 & 0 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$ [12]

6. Represent the State-Space response of the transfer function in controllable canonical form

$$\frac{y(z)}{u(z)} = \frac{z^{-1} + 2z^{-2}}{1 + 4z^{-1} + 3z^{-2}} \quad [12]$$

Contd.....2

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7. Show that the following system is not completely observable

$$x((k+1)T) = Gx(kT) + Hu(kT)$$

$$y(kT) = Cx(kT)$$

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -11 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \quad C = [4 \ 5 \ 1], \quad y = [1 \ 0] \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad [12]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

8. Obtain $G(z)$ if $G(s)$ is given by



Using Bi-linear transformation if sampling period $T=0.1$ sec

[12]
